

# Product Sheet



**QVQ**

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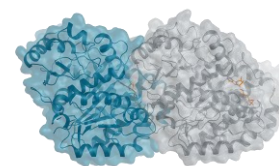
## Tubulin

**Catalog no.:** Q128c

**Clone name:** VHHmm, VHH#2

**Product:** VHH directed against tubulin

**Target:** Tubulin proteins are essential components of the cytoskeleton in cells. Tubulin exists mainly as two closely related globular proteins,  $\alpha$ -tubulin and  $\beta$ -tubulin, which polymerize into dynamic microtubules.<sup>1</sup> Microtubules are involved in various cellular processes, including cell division, intracellular transport, and maintenance of cell shape.<sup>2</sup> Additionally, tubulin's role in intracellular transport is vital for the movement of organelles and vesicles within cells.<sup>3</sup> Understanding tubulin function is key to developing treatments for diseases like cancer, where cell division is dysregulated.



Alpha (blue) and beta (grey) chains of tubulin.

**Source:** Recombinant monoclonal VHH (Llama glama), purified from *S. cerevisiae* using affinity chromatography. Immunization with MCF7 cells<sup>4</sup> and phage-display selection on bovine brain tubulin using total elution.<sup>5</sup>

**Specificity:** Tubulin.

**Formulation:** 0.2  $\mu$ m filtered solution in PBS. The products are equipped with a C-terminal C-Direct tag with an unpaired cysteine for directional conjugation.

**Mol. Weight:** 14.6 kDa

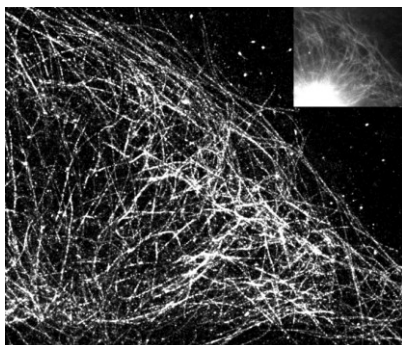
**Ext. Coeff. ( $\epsilon$ ):** 28545

**A<sub>280</sub> at 1g/L:** 1.95

**Storage:** Shipped on blue ice. Store at 4 °C or -20 °C (aliquots). Addition of 0.02% sodium azide is optional.

**Applications:** ELISA, IF, super resolution microscopy

**Examples:**



Binding of Q128c to tubulin fibers, as imaged using dSTORM superresolution microscopy.

## References:

- 1 Nogales et al., (1998) Nature. 391, 199–203
- 2 Akhmanova and Kapitein, (2022) Nat Rev Mol Cell Biol. 23(8), 541-558
- 3 Jaworski, Hoogenraad and Akhmanova (2008) Int J Biochem Cell Biol. 40(4):619-37
- 4 Kijanka et al., (2013) Eur. J. Nucl. Med. Mol. Imag. 40(4):1718
- 5 Mikhaylova et al., (2015) Nat Commun. 6:7933